



Harlem Avenue between 63rd and 65th

Community Advisory Group Meeting #3

December 1, 2017

Bedford Park Public Library



Meeting Agenda

1. Welcome/Introductions (3 mins)
2. Project Overview and Re-Cap (5 min)
3. Purpose and Need (6 min)
4. Alternatives Evaluation (6 min)
5. Break (10 min)
6. Alternatives Descriptions and Evaluation (80 min)
7. Wrap-Up/Next Steps (10 min)

Welcome and Introductions



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Project Team Introductions



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Project Manager

Anna Kutryn, P.E.

Project Engineer

SUBCONSULTANTS

Dave Palia, Blue Daring

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Project Engineer

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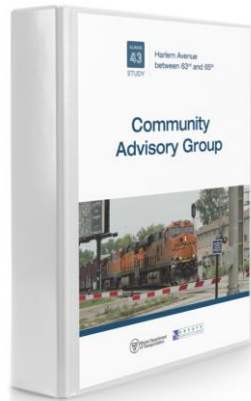
Environmental Support



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CAG Binder



New handouts include:

- Meeting Agenda
- Presentation
- CAG #2 Summary
- Alternatives Workbook
- Alternatives Comment Sheet



Project Overview

Schedule

CAG Meeting #1

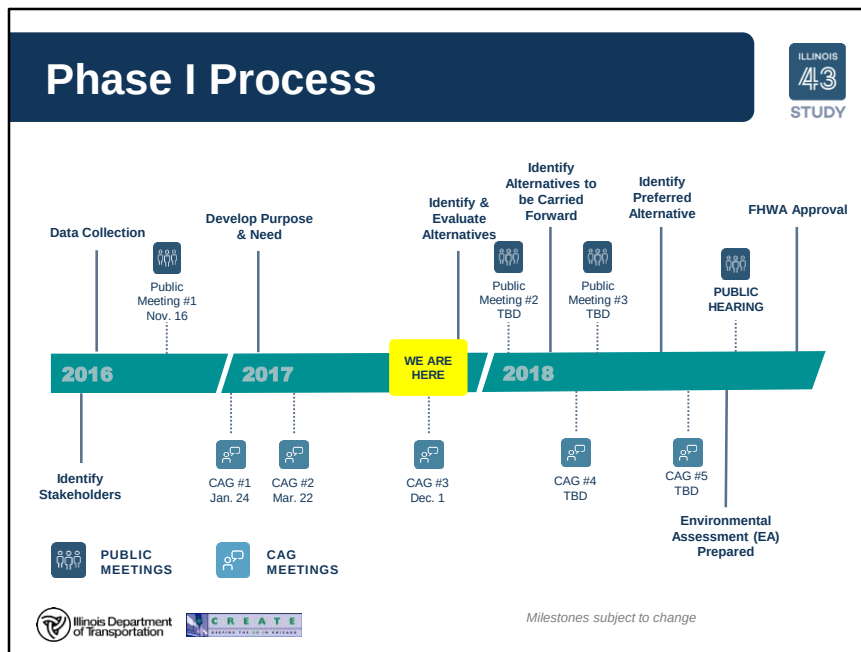
CAG Meeting #2



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Infrastructure



CAG Meeting #1 – Jan. 24, 2017



PROBLEM STATEMENT

The at-grade crossings of the Belt Railway Company of Chicago (BRC) tracks at 63rd and 65th Streets near IL 43 (Harlem Avenue) have limited the mobility and access to the surrounding communities.

TOP ISSUES IDENTIFIED

- Infrastructure (Pedestrian, ADA)
- Displacement / Relocations
- Traffic Near CPS Schools
- Safety / Emergency Vehicle Blockage
- Construction Timeline / Limited Business Access
- Belt Railway Company of Chicago Safety
- Traffic / Congestion
- Regional Impacts
- Economic / Freight
- Drainage / Flooding
- Turning Lanes



CAG Meeting #2 – Mar. 22, 2017



Suggested Improvements:

- Extend or add double right turn lane on Harlem Ave. (northbound) to turn onto 65th Street.
- Crosswalk improvements to Harlem Ave and 63rd and 65th Streets.
- Increase speed bumps on Nottingham Ave. between 63rd and 65th Streets.
- Consider adding traffic light on 65th Street near new Dore Elementary.
- Overpass or underpass at 63rd and 65th Streets.
- Add right turn lane on 71st Street to south on Harlem Ave.
- Better in/out coordination with Toyota Park.
- Improve traffic signal timing and visibility for ramp – more signage needed.
- Widen Harlem Ave.
- Resurface Nottingham Ave.



Purpose and Need

Statement

Technical Elements



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Purpose and Need Statement



The purpose of the project is to enhance safety, mobility, and improve multi-modal connectivity.

NEED

Enhance Safety

Vehicular & Pedestrian Crashes

Emergency Services

Increase Mobility

Rail/Highway Conflict

Traffic Analysis

Rail and Roadway Operations

Improve Multimodal Connectivity

Intermodal Transportation

Public Transportation

Non-Motorized Modes

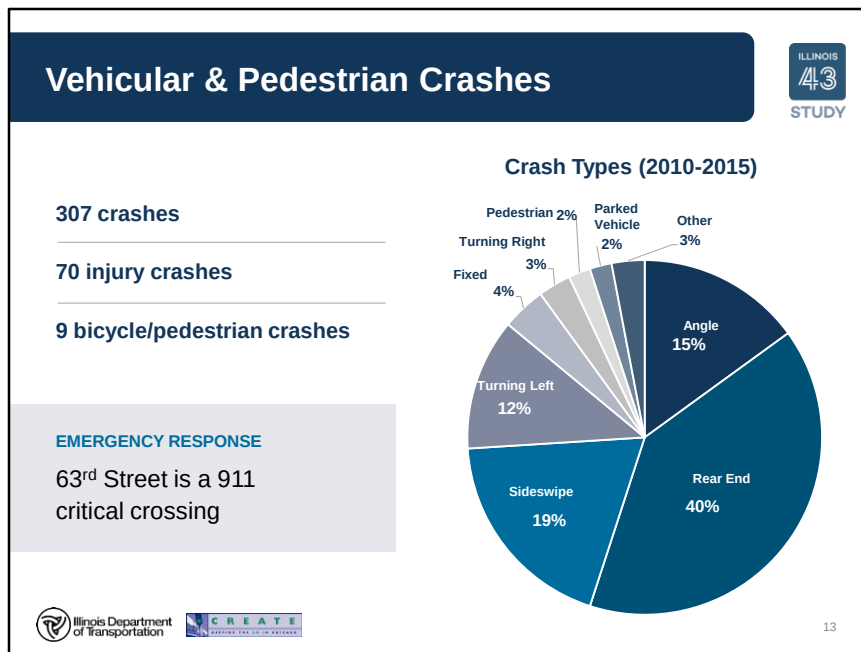


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This statement is a summary of a 30+page document, which will be available for your review on the project website.

Safety Summary





911 Critical Crossing - When trains are stopped or anticipated to obstruct the crossing, the train crew must notify the BRC immediately. City Ordinance #9-28-030 defines a reporting process that is to be followed for obstructions at 911 critical crossings. When moving or stopped trains obstruct the crossing for more than five minutes, the Chicago Transportation Coordination Office (CTCO) must immediately notify the 911 emergency telephone system, and alert them when the crossing is clear.

How is mobility and connectivity measured?

Level of Service (LOS)



Level of Service is the average delay per vehicle resulting from traffic control at each intersection

Letter grades (A thru F) represent quality of service from a motorist's perspective.

LOS A : free flow conditions (little or no delay)

LOS D (or better) : considered acceptable

LOS E : unstable flow conditions (intolerable delays and traffic levels exceed roadway capacity)

LOS F : forced flow conditions (congested and queues fail to clear)

Delay expected by motorists varies by intersection type:

Signalized (stop light)

Unsignalized (including roundabouts)



Source: Highway Capacity Manual 2010, Transportation Research Board, 2010.

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LOS Criteria *by Intersection Type*



Average Delay Per Vehicle (*seconds*)

Letter Grade	Signalized	Unsignalized
A	≤ 10	≤ 10
B	>10-20	>10-15
C	>20-35	>15-25
D	>35-55	>25-35
E	>55-80	>35-50
F	>80	>50

LOS of Project Study Area Intersections



Intersection	2016 (existing)		2040 (no build)	
	No Train	Train Present	No Train	Train Present
63 rd St @ Harlem Ave Jughandle	B	D	B	D
Harlem Ave @ 63 rd St	C	E	C	E
Harlem Ave @ 65 th St	B	C	B	C



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The level of service results obtained from our simulations are shown in this table. The values represent the overall intersection delay. Both the no-train and the with train scenarios use exactly the same variables, except for the BRC train blockage.

Signal Cycles



Number of signal cycles to pass through Harlem Ave.

Street	Direction of Travel	2016 (existing)		2040 (no build)	
		No Train	Train Present	No Train	Train Present
W. 63 rd St.	Eastbound	1 cycle	2-3 cycles	1 cycle	2-3 cycles
	Westbound	1 cycle	1-2 cycles	1 cycle	1-2 cycles
W 65 th St.	Eastbound	1 cycle	1-2 cycles	1 cycle	2-3 cycles
	Westbound	1 cycle	2-3 cycles	1 cycle	2-3 cycles



Queuing Analysis



Queuing is defined by the length of vehicles accumulated at each approach of an intersection.

- Can result in severe network congestion of “gridlock” conditions
- Maximum lengths determined from traffic simulation
- Quantifies the effect of train occupying a crossing



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Maximum queue lengths were also determined from simulation. While level of service identifies the impacts at a refined scale, queue lengths were utilized as a measure to evaluate alternatives at the corridor level. This is a useful parameter for representing the worst condition, but is not necessarily typical of what an average driver would experience.

Queuing 2016 Existing

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— Without train
— Train present

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The blue lines represent the maximum queue lengths without a train, and the red lines represent the train blocking scenarios. It's estimated that it will take a minimum of 4 traffic signal cycles after the train clears both 63rd and 65th Streets before the queuing is cleared (e.g. congestion cleared). Queues on both 63rd Street and 65th Street back up for several blocks, negatively impacting the traffic on blocked side streets. With no improvements, queue lengths would increase even more due to the projected traffic growth on 63rd Street and 65th Street.

Alternatives Evaluation

Criteria
Process



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Evaluation Criteria



The project team developed the following criteria to measure each alternative and determine if it meets the Purpose and Need and goals of the CAG.

CONSIDERATIONS

- Safety of all modes
- LOS (Mobility/Connectivity)
- Construction Cost

POTENTIALLY AFFECTED PROPERTIES & ACCESS

- Residential
- Schools
- Businesses
- Parks & Community



Evaluation Process



All alternatives must meet the evaluation criteria





Questions / Break

Exercise

Alternatives Descriptions
Alternatives Evaluation



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Groups and Alternatives



No-Build (Baseline)

Group 1 : **Minor Build**

Group 2 : **BRC Elevated/Depressed**

Group 3 : **63rd St. Elevated**

Group 4 : **63rd St. Depressed**

Group 5 : **65th St. Elevated**

Group 6 : **65th St. Depressed**

Group 7 : *To be determined*

Elevating the BRC RR at one crossing and depressing it at the other is **not** a feasible alternative.



Exercise: Evaluate Alternatives



Using your Alternatives Workbook and Comment Sheet, evaluate and comment on each alternative using the criteria provided.

Determine if you would like to see the alternative carried forward and state why it should be kept or dismissed from further evaluation.



Baseline : No Build

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Harlem Ave. and 63rd St.



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Baseline : No Build



- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| ■ Roadway removal | ■ Proposed railroad improvement | ■ Existing park |
| ■ Proposed roadway reconstruction | ■ Proposed structure | ■ Existing school |
| ■ Proposed roadway rehabilitation | ■ Proposed retaining wall | ■ Signalized intersection |



DETAILS

- Baseline condition
- Leaves the existing conditions as is
- Minor increase in 2040 traffic versus 2016
- 63rd St. @ Jughandle LOS D
- IL-43 @ 63rd St. LOS E
- IL-43 @ 65th St. LOS C



Group 1 : Minor Build

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Harlem Ave. and 63rd St.



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Group 1 : Minor Build



- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| ■ Roadway removal | ■ Proposed railroad improvement | ■ Existing park |
| ■ Proposed roadway reconstruction | ■ Proposed structure | ■ Existing school |
| ■ Proposed roadway rehabilitation | ■ Proposed retaining wall | ■ Signalized intersection |



DETAILS

- Keep existing at-grade crossings
- Add some mainline capacity
- Improve existing jughandle at 63rd St.
- Keep existing jughandle at 65th St.
- Modify traffic and railroad signal interconnectivity and signal timing



Group 2: BRC Elevated/Depressed



IL-19 (Irving Park Rd.) under East UP Rail Bridge



CSX Rail Line under Oak Park Ave.

Completely elevate BRC tracks at 63rd and 65th Streets

Completely depress BRC tracks at 63rd and/or 65th Streets

Partially elevate BRC tracks at partially depressed 63rd and 65th Streets

Partially depress BRC tracks at partially elevated 63rd and 65th Streets

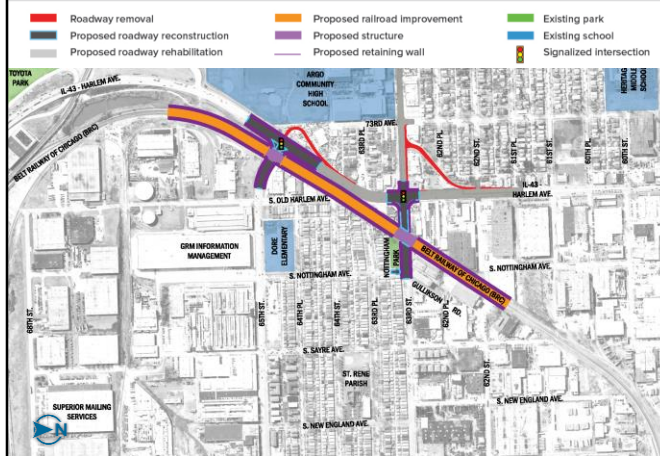



CREATE
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- New 2-track BRC railroad bridge over 63rd St. and 65th St.
- Retaining walls along BRC tracks
- Remove jughandles at 63rd St. and 65th St.
- Eliminate roadway conflicts with railroad

Group 2 : Elevated Hybrid

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DETAILS

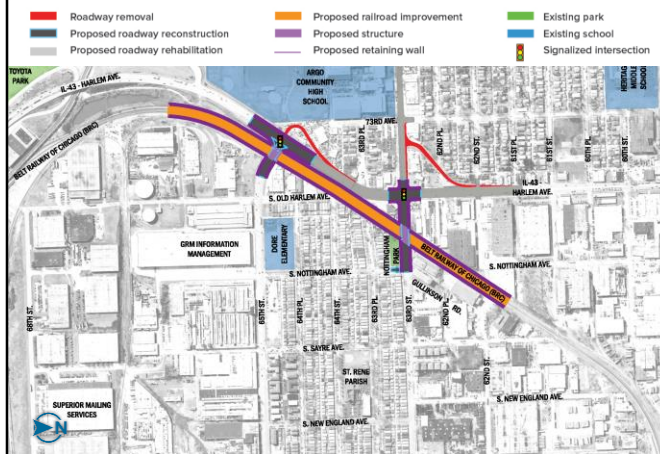
- Partially elevated BRC railroad over partially depressed 63rd St. and 65th St.
- Depending on roadway depth, expect impacts to Harlem Ave., 63rd St. and 65th St.
- Retaining walls along BRC tracks
- Remove jughandles at 63rd and 65th St.
- Eliminate roadway conflicts with railroad


CREATE
 KEEPING THE GO IN CHARGE

- Railroad in fully depressed trench with retaining walls
- New roadway bridges over BRC
- Retaining walls along BRC tracks
- Remove jughandles at 63rd and 65th St.
- Eliminate roadway conflicts with railroad

Group 2 : Depressed Hybrid

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DETAILS

- Railroad in partially depressed trench with retaining walls
- Partially elevated 63rd St. and 65th St. over BRC tracks
- Retaining walls along BRC tracks
- Remove jughandles at 63rd and 65th St.
- Eliminate roadway conflicts with railroad

Group 3 : 63rd St. Elevated



Elevate 63rd St. over BRC and Harlem Ave. with two-way jughandle

Elevate 63rd St. over BRC and Harlem Ave. with ramps to/from Harlem Ave.

Elevate 63rd St. over BRC and realign Harlem Ave./63rd St. intersection

Elevate 63rd St. over BRC and raise Harlem Ave./63rd St. intersection





Group 3 : Elevated / Harlem Realign

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- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| — Roadway removal | — Proposed railroad improvement | — Existing park |
| — Proposed roadway reconstruction | — Proposed structure | — Existing school |
| — Proposed roadway rehabilitation | — Proposed retaining wall | — Signalized intersection |



DETAILS

- Elevated 63rd St. over BRC
- Realign Harlem Ave. west of existing alignment
- Remove jughandle at Harlem Ave./63rd St.
- LOS E or F

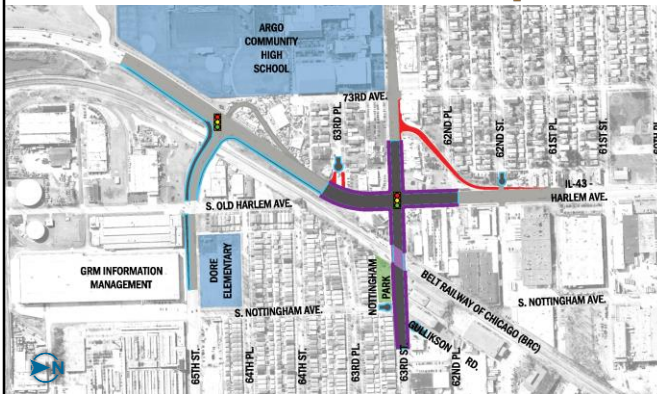
Group 3 : Elevated Intersection

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- | | | |
|---|---|---|
|  Roadway removal |  Proposed railroad improvement |  Existing park |
|  Proposed roadway reconstruction |  Proposed structure |  Existing school |
|  Proposed roadway rehabilitation |  Proposed retaining wall |  Signalized intersection |

DETAILS

- Elevated 63rd St. over BRC
- Raised Harlem Ave./63rd St. signalized intersection
- Remove jughandle at Harlem Ave./63rd St.
- LOS E or F



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Group 4 : 63rd St. Depressed



Archer under B&O Railroad

Depress 63rd St. under BRC and Harlem Ave. with two-way jughandle

Depress 63rd St. under BRC and Harlem Ave. with ramps to/from Harlem Ave.

Depress 63rd St. under BRC and depress Harlem Ave./63rd St. intersection



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Group 4 : Depressed with Jughandle

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- Roadway removal
- Proposed railroad improvement
- Existing park
- Proposed roadway reconstruction
- Proposed structure
- Existing school
- Proposed roadway rehabilitation
- Proposed retaining wall
- Signalized intersection



DETAILS

- Depressed 63rd St. under at-grade BRC and Harlem Ave.
- Harlem Ave./63rd St. intersection grade separated
- Reconfigure jughandle to accommodate Harlem Ave./63rd St. intersection
- New signalized jughandle intersection on Harlem Ave./63rd St.
- LOS A, B, or C

Group 4 : Depressed with Ramps

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- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| — Roadway removal | — Proposed railroad improvement | — Existing park |
| — Proposed roadway reconstruction | — Proposed structure | — Existing school |
| — Proposed roadway rehabilitation | — Proposed retaining wall | — Signalized intersection |



DETAILS

- Depressed 63rd St. under at-grade BRC and Harlem Ave.
- Harlem Ave./63rd St. intersection grade separated
- Depressed signalized intersection, on 63rd St., with access ramps along Harlem Ave.
- Remove jughandle at Harlem Ave./63rd St.
- LOS A, B, or C

Group 4 : Depressed Intersection



- Roadway removal
- Proposed roadway reconstruction
- Proposed roadway rehabilitation
- Proposed railroad improvement
- Proposed structure
- Proposed retaining wall
- Existing park
- Existing school
- Signalized intersection



DETAILS

- Depressed 63rd St. under at-grade BRC; Harlem Ave. is depressed to intersect 63rd St. at same grade
- Harlem Ave./63rd St. intersection lowered with retaining walls
- Remove jughandle at Harlem Ave./63rd St.
- LOS E or F

Group 5 : 65th St. Elevated



Mannheim Rd. over CP Rail Yard

Elevate 65th St. over BRC and Harlem Ave. with urban interchange & ramps

Elevate 65th St. over BRC and raise Harlem Ave./65th St. intersection

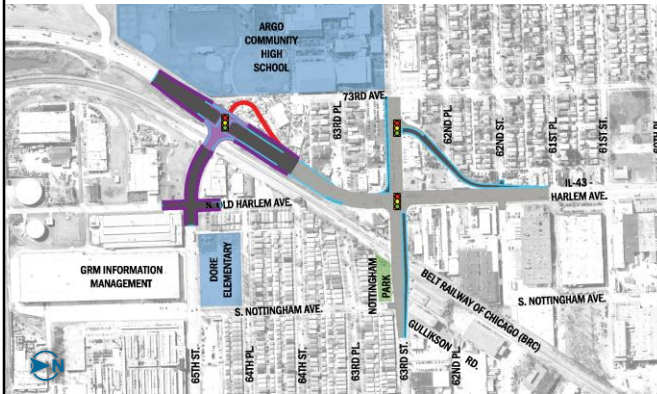
Elevate 65th St. over BRC and Harlem Ave. with elevated roundabout



Group 5 : Elevated with Ramps

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- Roadway removal
- Proposed railroad improvement
- Existing park
- Proposed roadway reconstruction
- Proposed structure
- Existing school
- Proposed roadway rehabilitation
- Proposed retaining wall
- Signalized intersection



DETAILS

- Elevated 65th St. over BRC and Harlem Ave.
- Elevated signalized intersection, on 65th St., with access ramps to/from at-grade Harlem Ave.
- Remove jughandle at Harlem Ave./65th St.

Group 5 : Elevated Intersection

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- Roadway removal
- Proposed railroad improvement
- Existing park
- Proposed roadway reconstruction
- Proposed structure
- Existing school
- Proposed roadway rehabilitation
- Proposed retaining wall
- Signalized Intersection



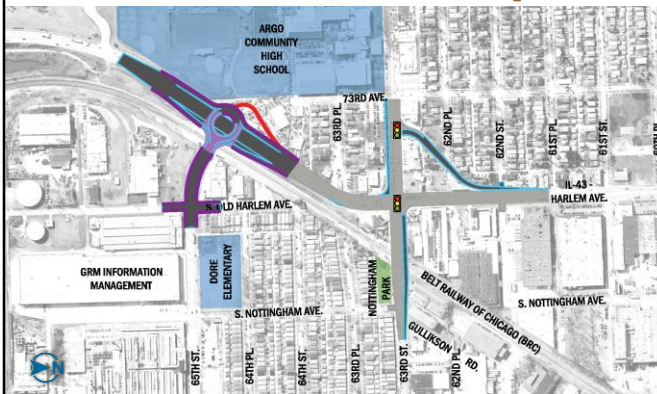
DETAILS

- Elevated 65th St. over BRC; Harlem Ave. elevated to intersect 65th St. at same grade
- New raised signalized intersection at Harlem Ave./65th St. with retaining walls
- Remove jughandle at Harlem Ave./65th St.

Group 5 : Elevated Roundabout

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- Roadway removal
- Proposed railroad improvement
- Existing park
- Proposed roadway reconstruction
- Proposed structure
- Existing school
- Proposed roadway rehabilitation
- Proposed retaining wall
- Signalized intersection



DETAILS

- Elevated 65th St. over BRC and Harlem Ave.
- Elevated Roundabout, on 65th St., with access ramps to/from at-grade Harlem Ave.
- Remove jughandle at Harlem Ave./65th St.

Group 6 : 65th St. Depressed



Canal at Cermak Rd.

Depress 65th St. under BRC and Harlem Ave. with ramps to/from Harlem Ave.

Depress 65th St. under BRC and depress Harlem Ave./65th St. intersection



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Group 6 : Depressed with Ramps

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- Roadway removal
- Proposed roadway reconstruction
- Proposed roadway rehabilitation
- Proposed railroad improvement
- Proposed structure
- Proposed retaining wall
- Existing park
- Existing school
- Signalized intersection



DETAILS

- Depressed 65th St. under BRC and Harlem Ave.
- New 2-track railroad bridge for grade separation
- New Harlem Ave. roadway bridge
- Depressed signalized intersection with ramps to/from Harlem Ave.
- Remove jughandle at Harlem Ave./65th St.

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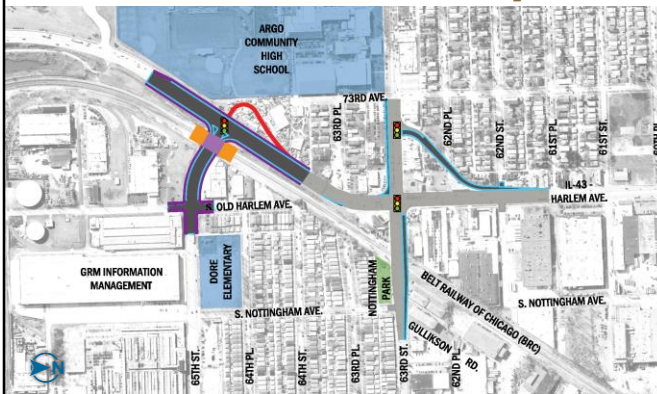
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Group 6 : Depressed Intersection

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- Roadway removal
- Proposed roadway reconstruction
- Proposed roadway rehabilitation
- Proposed railroad improvement
- Proposed structure
- Proposed retaining wall
- Existing park
- Existing school
- Signalized intersection



DETAILS

- Depressed 65th St. under BRC
- New 2-track railroad bridge for grade separation
- New lowered signalized intersection at Harlem Ave./65th St. with retaining walls
- Remove jughandle at Harlem Ave./65th St.

Group 7 : Combined Alternatives



At the next CAG meeting, we'll present combined alternatives from Groups 3 – 6 and further evaluate which alternatives to carry forward.





Questions

Next Steps

Public Meeting #2



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Public Meeting #2



- 1 Present Problem Statement
- 2 Present Purpose and Need
- 3 Share full range of alternatives
- 4 Obtain input



Thank You!

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